

The Path to Green:
Building Design, Energy &
Productivity

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#### **About SSP**

Architect of Record Services

Feasibility Studies

**Facilities Master Planning** 

LEED® | Sustainable Design

Capital Project Planning

Additions | Renovations

New Facilities Design

Construction Administration

Post Occupancy Services

Energy / ESIP Planning and Consulting



SSP Architectural Group, Inc. is a Small Business Enterprise (SBE) and a Woman Owned Business Enterprise (WBE) that has a 120 year legacy of service to public and private institutions in New Jersey.



#### **GREEN ACHIEVEMENTS**







Bayonne Midtown Community Elementary School







Neptune Township Midtown Community Elementary School









# First Public Education Design|Build

Neptune Summerfield Elementary School



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# The path to green

The journey toward sustainable building and environmental stewardship is not just an individual one, but a collective one.







## The path to green



In the year 2040, 75% of the buildings that will exist will be either **new or renovated** compared with today.



# The IMPACT of buildings

- Past practices & design standards produced buildings that accounted for:
  - 72% of electricity consumption
  - 39% of energy use
  - 38% of all carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions
  - 40% of raw materials use
  - 30% of waste output (136 million tons annually)
  - 14% of potable water consumption



# The path to green



We can transform our energy consumption and CO2 production by constructing and renovating these buildings to green standards.



# Leveraging resources





A commitment to buildings that have a **minimal** negative impact on environment

- Energy efficient
- Durable
- Life-affirming
- Healthy
- Re-generative



# Leveraging resources

- A vision of triple bottom line sustainability environment, productivity and economics
  - Reducing energy-use, enhancing operations, and improving cost flow and benefits







## Green Building Design Knowledge

Creating building projects at all scales that operate as cleanly, beautifully, and efficiently as nature's architecture



To transform the way buildings, sites, and communities are designed, built and operated, enabling an environmentally and socially-responsible, healthy, and prosperous environment that improves quality of life.

Green Globes / GBI



# INVEST IN WHAT MATTERS MOST

Green Building Certification System: Verifying metrics, and promoting best practices





#### Energy & Atmosphere

- Reduction in use of fossil fuels & atmospheric pollution
- Energy savings
- Reduced co2 emissions & waste

#### Sustainable sites

Minimizing disturbance to ecosystems & pollution to waterways

#### Water efficiency

- Conservation & reuse

#### Materials & resources

- Renewable resources
- Reuse & recycling
- Improved IAQ

#### Indoor environmental quality

Healthier environment for enhanced human performance

#### SHARPENING FOCUS



On average, Americans spend 90% of their time indoors. Green building CAN advance human health and well-being



"Health will be the biggest driver in the green building space in the next 20 years."

Rick Fedrizzi
 CEO, USGBC



# Focus on the indoor environment

- Promote health and wellbeing
- Understand building product ingredients and life cycle impacts

# EVERY BREATHE YOU TAKE

The US EPA states that poor indoor air quality is one of the top five environmental risks to public health.



# Focus on the indoor environment

- Seek solutions for overcoming challenges
  - Source control
  - Pollution prevention
  - Improved ventilation
  - Air filtering

Improvements could reduce health related care costs and work losses from allergies and asthma by 18%-25% (Source EPA)

#### Green & the work environment

 A survey of occupants of buildings that have achieved an Energy Star label or LEED certification revealed a high value placed on green building and a high level of satisfaction with the buildings.





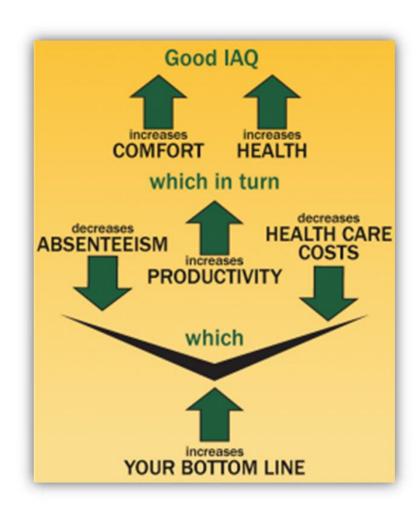
<sup>\*</sup> Tenant Occupants of Green Office Buildings: Driving the Market for Improving Existing Building Stock



#### Green & the work environment

#### HIGH VALUE on

- Healthy indoor air quality
- Daylighting and views
- Occupants of these buildings also report increased productivity.
  - Less tangible elements present challenges for promoting satisfaction.

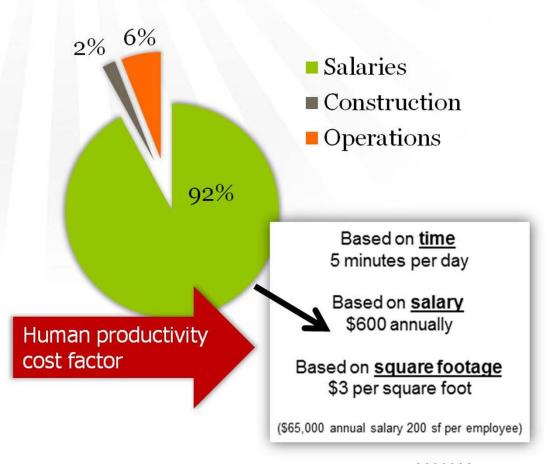




# What 'green' really provides.

What is a 1% increase in productivity worth to your company?

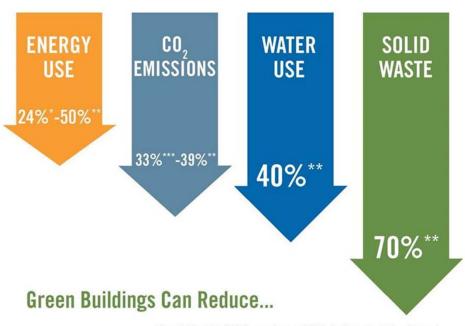
 2% investment in green can yield significant ROI dividends by increasing productivity over the life of building operations





#### Green & the work environment

- Green building must be perceived as a necessity rather than a luxury
- Working in a LEED building does increase basic knowledge about LEED



\*\* Kats, G. (2003). The Costs and Financial Benefits of Green Building: A Report to California's Sustainable Building Task Force.

\*\*\* Kats, G. (2003). The Costs and Financial Benefits of Green Building: A Report to California's Sustainable Building Task Force.

\*\*\* GSA Public Buildings Service (2008). Assessing green building performance: A post occupancy evaluation of 12 GSA buildings.



#### Green & the work environment

 The industry can increase the demand for Energy Star labeled and **LEED** certified buildings by increasing awareness within building occupants and their employers (tenant firms in the buildings) that the offices they work in are ones that have achieved these measures.



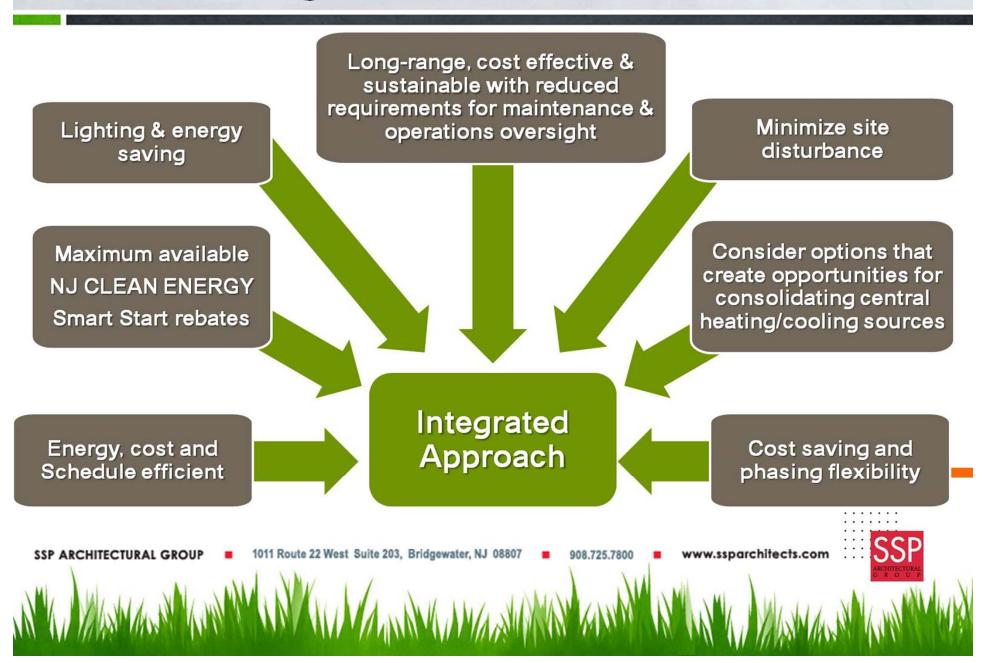


## The path to green pastures

- Prioritize space needs among new construction or renovation
- Prioritize among capital improvements
- Work according to what delivers greatest value (ROI)
- Take advantage of energy savings programs/strategies to pay for energy-related capital work
- Help ensure undisrupted building performance
- Create an action plan and implementation strategy to garner internal support



#### Realize the greatest value



## CASE STUDY: NEPTUNE MIDTOWN SCHOOL

Abundant Natural Daylighting Energy-saving controls & monitors

Geothermal heating/cooling Low VOC materials throughout Healthy, quiet underfloor air delivery

Flexible power grid & power source

Operable windows & opening that promote natural ventilation





#### **BEST PRACTICES:**

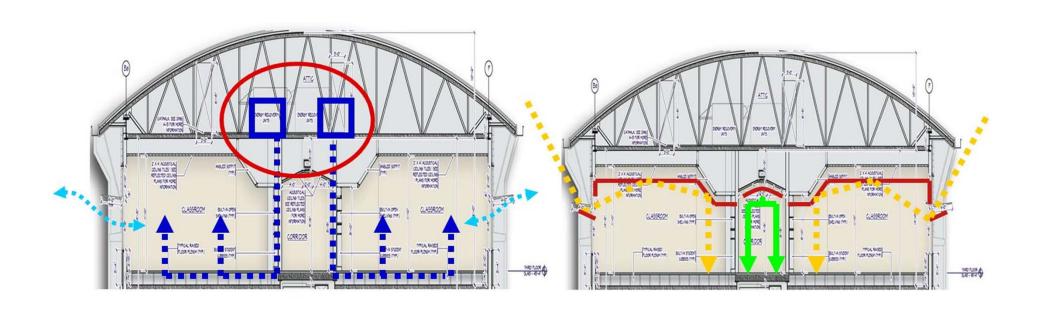
Indoor Environment
Healthier Environment For
Enhanced Human
Performance

#### **OUTCOME**:

20% reduction in absenteeism 20+% improvement in test scores 35+% energy savings over code

#### **BEST PRACTICES: Indoor Environment**

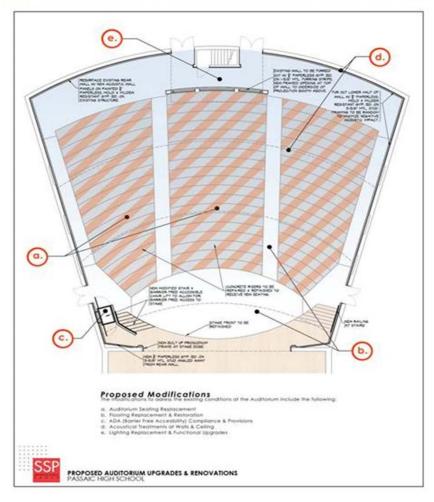
Healthier Environment For Enhanced Human Performance





#### BEST PRACTICES: Materials & Resources

Renewable Resources - Reuse & Recycling



### Case Study: Passaic High School Auditorium Renovations

- Reuse/refinishing of existing materials
- Refinish wood stage (low-VOC products)
- Retain existing HVAC systems
- Re-use existing ceiling assembly
- Repair existing concrete floor
- LED conversion of light fixtures
- (Re-use instead of replace mentality)
- Monitor construction waste

#### **OUTCOME**:

80% recycling of waste (at a minimum!)



#### BEST PRACTICES: Materials & Resources

Renewable Resources - Reuse & Recycling

#### Case Study: Passaic High School Auditorium Renovations

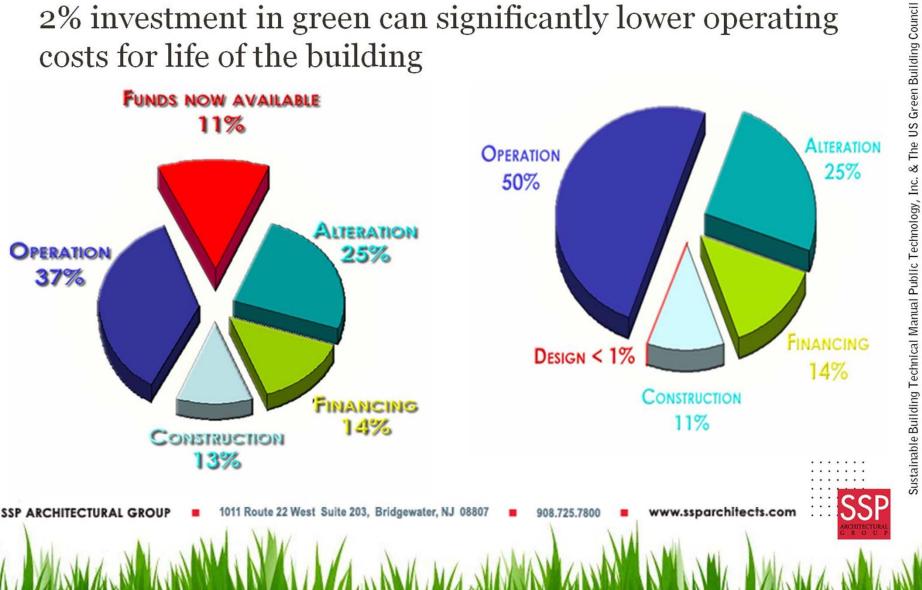
- Sustainable Materials
- Side wall panels utilize composite wood veneer panels
- Carpet with high recycled content
- Extra long lifespan of new seats
- Low VOC paint to reduce off gassing
- LED lighting used for house lights

**OUTCOME**: Minimize the environmental impact of project by using materials that are readily available, sustainable and improve indoor air quality



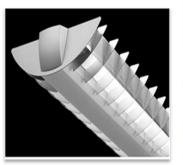


2% investment in green can significantly lower operating costs for life of the building



# Energy Conservation Measures Eligible for ESIP

- Lighting Retrofits & Upgrades
- Occupancy Sensors
- HVAC Upgrades
- Electric to Gas Conversions
- Boiler Replacements
- Chiller Replacements
- Building Management Systems
- Building Envelope Improvements
- Combined Heat & Power
- Renewable Energy















#### Investigate Metrics And Options

#### Average simple payback projections on retrofit projects (in years)

Lighting and Sensors = 4.6

Retro
Commissioning
= 5.7

Controls = 7.6

Appliance Replacement = 8.5

Window AC Replacement = 15

Boilers = 16

Domestic Hot Water = 21 Equipment Conversion = 35

HVAC Systems = 65 Building Envelope Improvements = 98

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#### GETTING ON BOARD

• Understand your leadership role in guiding critical investment decisions to maximize resource savings and promote sustainability outcomes

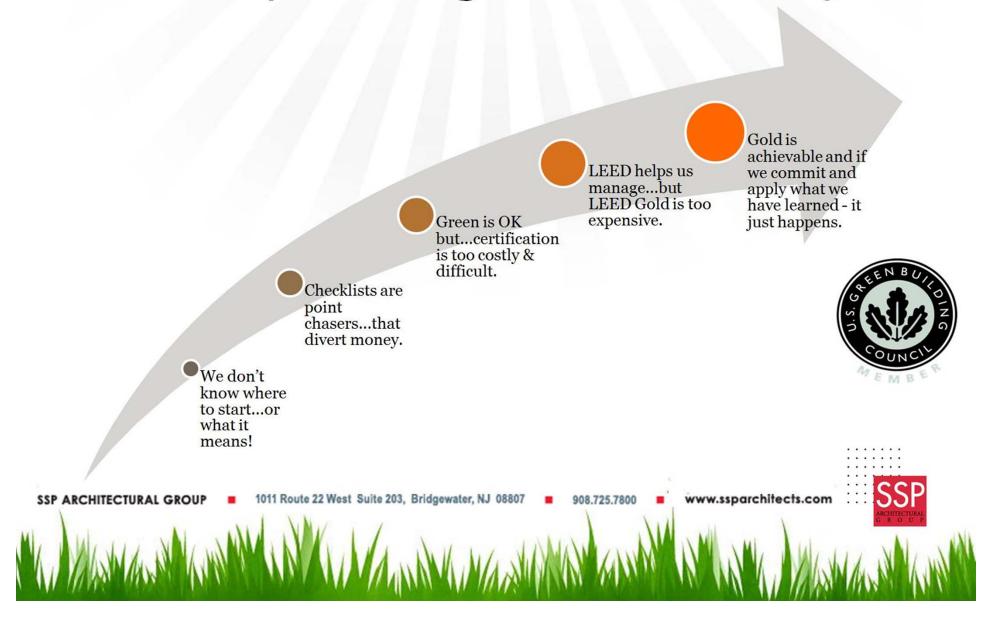


#### GETTING ON BOARD

- Change your Perspective ... think long-term
- Begin with Energy Audit ... benchmark baseline
- Understand Metrics ... overall impact of small steps
- Factor in Life-cycle Costs ... maximize ROI by controlling expenses (occupant-loads & operations)
- Be aware of Market Shifts ... find out about new products, grant opportunities, tech changes, etc.



# Accept Change Incrementally



# Learn about energy-saving Funding

















#### Motivating Change & Investment

- ENERGY AUDIT: Assessment of energy conservation measures (ECMS)
- CREATE ENERGY SAVINGS PLAN: Level III audit recommending package of energy projects achieving 15% savings. Create an energy reduction plan for pay for performance (P4P).
- Use energy savings improvement program with 15 year financing (ESIP): work with ESCO or DIY with knowledgeable A/E team
- INTEGRATE ADDITIONAL GRANT MONEY: investigate & take strategic use of additional funding for specialized project packages and systems
- Bid, construct, & commission
- Measure & verify ensure energy savings are attained
- Find out about local/regional opportunities
- Funding sources, county & state initiatives
- Federal bonds & utility company programs













# Questions?

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